



## Factsheet 1: HIV Epidemic Update of Nepal, as of December 2015

### Facts about HIV Epidemic in Nepal

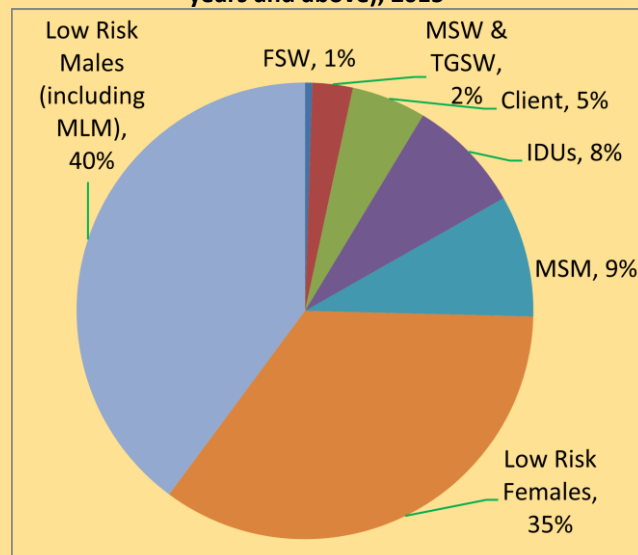
- ☐ The first HIV case was detected in 1988.
- ☐ The key populations are as follows:
  - ✚ People who inject drugs (PWID)
  - ✚ Sex workers and their clients (Male and Female)
  - ✚ Men who have Sex with Men (MSM) and transgender people
  - ✚ Male Labor Migrants and their wives
  - ✚ Prison Inmates
- ☐ Heterosexual transmission is dominant
- ☐ HIV prevalence among adult population in the country is below 1%

### HIV Estimation in Nepal

- ☐ Estimated number of people living with HIV: 39,397
  - ✚ Children (0-14 years): 1,589
  - ✚ Adults (15-49 years): 30,074
  - ✚ Adults (50+ years): 7,733
- ☐ Adult HIV prevalence (15-49 years): 0.20%
- ☐ Estimated new infection in 2015: 1,331

Source: HIV Estimates, NCASC, 2015

**Figure 1: Distribution of People Living with HIV (15 years and above), 2015**



N=37,807

**Table 1: Key Indicators of HIV Estimation in Nepal, 2015**

Indicators	Value (2015)
✚ HIV prevalence among Young (15-24 years) people	0.03%
✚ Percentage of women 15-49 years living with HIV (of estimated adult PLHIV)	40.6%
✚ Annual number of new infection (Male to Female ratio)	1,331 (1.9: 1)
Annual number of new HIV infections - Male	884
Annual number of new HIV infections - Female	447
✚ Annual number of new HIV positive pregnant women	414
✚ Average number of new infections per day	4
✚ Annual number of new infections amongst children (0-14 years)	107
✚ Annual number of AIDS-related death	2,263
✚ Average number of AIDS-related death among children (0-14 years)	77

Source: NCASC, 2015

### **For Further Information Please Contact:**

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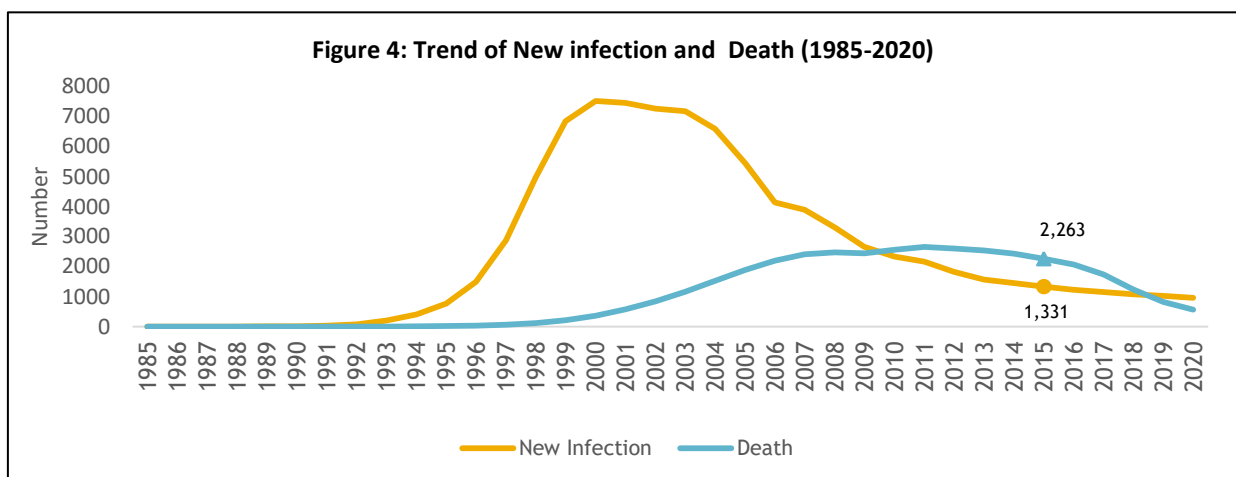
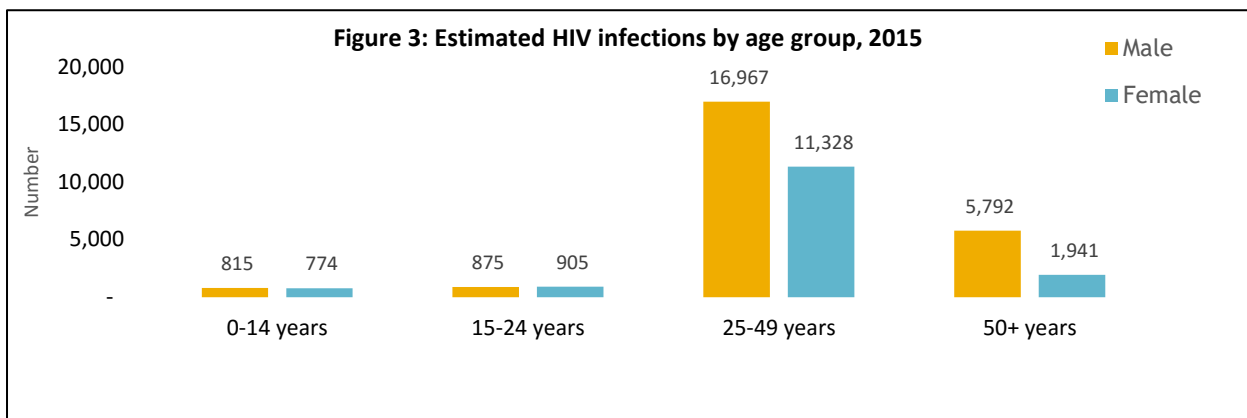
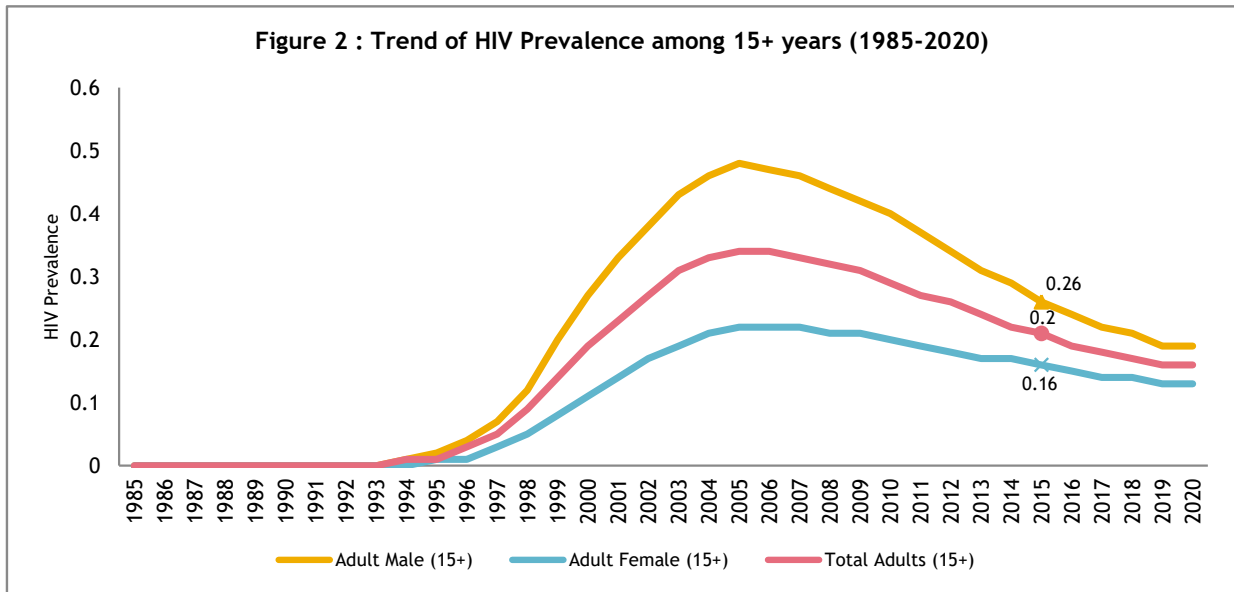
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